# 2020年成人高考外语全真试题及答案（五）

一、语音知识

在下列每组单词中，有一个单词的划线部分与其他单词的划线部分的读音不同，找出这个词。

(  ) 1.A.straight  B.prefer  C.enough  D.fall

(  ) 2.A.low  B.though  C.knowledge D.sold

(  ) 3.A.calm  B.hall  C.talk  D.ball

(  ) 4.A.already  B.each  C.league  D.weak

(  ) 5.A.produce  B.true  C.computer  D.news

1. 词汇与语法知识

从每小题的四个选择项中，选出的一项。

(  ) 6.Are you sure you don‘t have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ advice to give me?I really need \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. any;any   B.some;any   C.any;some   D.any;some

(  ) 7.When we saw his face， we knew \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was bad.

A.the news   B.some news C.a news   D.news

(  ) 8.The number of students in our school \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.increased   B.is increased   C.has increased   D.are increased

(  ) 9.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your step，or you might fall into the water.

A.See   B.Watch   C.Miss   D.Look at

(  ) 10.The meeting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. is to put off   B.is going to put off

C.is to be put off   D.will put off

(  ) 11.Since the road is wet this morning，last night \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. it must be raining   B.it must rain

C.it must have rained   D.it must have been rained

(  ) 12.Nothing could stop \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. him come   B.that the came

C. him from coming   D.him to come

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(  ) 13.The noise of desks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could be heard out in the street.

1. opened and closed

B.to be opened and closed

C.being opened and closed

D.having been opened and closed

(  ) 14.The medicine will \_\_\_\_\_\_ you good.

A.do   B.save   C.give   D.help

(  ) 15.A few years later，I found my hometown completely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.changed   B.changing  C.to be changed   D.to change

(  ) 16.This novel is worthy of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.reading   B.read  C.having read   D.being read

(  ) 17.It is very kind \_\_\_\_\_\_ see me.

A.from you to   B.as   C.as if   D.like that

(  ) 18.It looks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it‘s going to rain.

A.that   B.as   C.as if   D.like that

(  ) 19.The stone was so heavy that it was difficult for the old man to \_\_\_\_\_\_ it.

A.lift   B.reach C.rise   D.touch

(  ) 20.They lives \_\_\_\_\_\_ the other side of the road.

A.in   B.on   C.for   D.by

(  ) 21.She can speak Japanese better than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_else.

A.the one   B.no one   C.anyone   D.another

(  ) 22.This lesson is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than the last one.

A.more easier   B.more easy   C.very easier   D.much easier

(  ) 23.Today‘s weather isn’t as cold as it was yesterday， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A.wasn‘t   B.is it C.was it   D.isn‘t it

(  ) 24.This book is for students \_\_\_\_\_\_ native language is not English.

A.of whom   B.that   C.which   D.whose

(  ) 25.You may not go out \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your work is done.

A.before   B.until   C.where   D.as

(  ) 26.Look what Father\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me when he came from work.  A.brought   B.took   C.carried   D.fetched

(  ) 27.Nobody knew \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there.

A.how long time I had been   B.how long had I been

C.how long time had I been   D.how long I had been

(  ) 28.The harder he studies，\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. he‘ll make great progress
2. the greater progress he‘ll make
3. he‘ll make greater progress

D.the greater he‘ll make progress

(  ) 29.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，I would have gone to see him.   A.Have I had time   B.Had I time   C.Had I had time   D.would I have had

(  ) 30. He didn‘t go to France，the doctor suggested that he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_there.

1. won‘t go   B.not go   C.not to go   D.didn‘t go

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三、完形填空

  通读下面的短文，掌握其大意。然后，从每小题的四个选择项中选出可填入相对应空白处的选项。

I hand been sitting by myself in my usual compartment for at least ten minutes，waiting \_\_31\_\_. The trains from Littlebury never seemed to start \_\_32\_\_ and I often thought that I could have \_\_33\_\_ in bed a little longer or had \_\_34\_\_ cup of tea before \_\_35\_\_. Suddenly I heard someone shouting \_\_36\_\_ the platform outside. A young girl was running towards the train. The man \_\_37\_\_ put out his hand to stop her but she ran past him and opened the door of my compartment. Then the whistle blew and the train started.

“I nearly missed it，\_\_38\_\_?”the girl said.“How long does it take to \_\_39\_ London?”“It depends on the \_\_40\_\_.” I said. “Some days it‘s \_\_41\_\_ others.”

“I‘ll have to have my watch mended，\_\_42\_\_ late again tomorrow，”she said. “It’s my first day \_\_43\_\_ with a new firm today and they told me that the man \_\_44\_\_ is very strict. I \_\_45\_\_ him yet so I don‘t know \_\_46\_\_ but he sounds a bit frightening.”

She talked about her new job \_\_47\_\_ the way to London and before long，I realized that she was going to work for my firm. My \_\_48\_\_ secretary had just left so I must be her new boss. \_\_49\_\_ only fair to tell her.

“Oh，dear，”she said. “\_\_50\_\_ mistake!I wish I had known.”  “Never mind，”I said. “At least you‘ll know when your train’s late that mine will be，too.”

(  ) 31.A. the train to start   B.for the train start

C.the train‘s start   D.for the train to start

(  ) 32.A. on their hour   B. on time

C. at their hour   D. at time

(  ) 33.A. lain   B. laid   C. lied   D. lay

(  ) 34.A. other   B. some other   C. another   D. one other

(  ) 35.A. I had left the home   B. leave from home

C. leaving home   D. to leave home

(  ) 36.A. at   B. by   C. in D. on

(  ) 37.A. at place   B. on duty   C. for control   D. in post

(  ) 38.A. haven‘t I   B. don‘t I   C. wasn‘t I   D. didn‘t I

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(  ) 39.A. get to   B. arrive to   C. reach to   D. make to

(  ) 40.A. driver to the engine   B. driver engine

C. engineer‘s driver   D. engine driver

(  ) 41.A. far slower that   B. much slower than

C. a lot more slow than  D. a great deal more slow that

(  ) 42.A. in order not be   B. so as not to be

C. for not being   D. so that it‘s not

(  ) 43.A. at job   B. in job   C. in work   D. at work

(  ) 44.A. I‘m going to work for

B. what I‘m going to work for

C. for which I‘m going to work

D. which I‘m going to work for

(  ) 45.A. didn‘t meet   B. haven‘t met

C. didn‘t know   D. haven‘t known

(  ) 46.A. what he is like   B. what is he like

C. how he is   D. how is he

(  ) 47.A. through B. by   C. on   D. in

(  ) 48.A. proper   B. own   C. same   D. self

(  ) 49.A. There was   B. That was   C. It was   D. Was

(  ) 50.A. What a terrible   B. What terrible

C. How terrible   D. So terrible a

四、阅读理解

阅读下列短文，然后根据短文的内容从每小题的四个选择项中选出的一项。

A

Jimmy was five years old and his brother，Billy，was only a baby. One morning his mother waited for an important telephone call for hours，but nobody called. There was no bread in the house and she had to go out to buy some. Jimmy stayed at home to look after the baby. When the mother was out，the telephone rang and Jimmy answered.

Mr. Baker：Hello!May I speak to Mrs. White?

Jimmy：Sorry，Mother is out.

  Mr. Baker：Well，when she comes back，say to her，“Mr. Baker called.”

Jimmy：What?

  Mr. Baker：Mr. Baker. Write it down. B-A-K-E-R.

Jimmy：How do you write B?

  Mr. Baker：How do I write…?Listen，little boy，is there anybody else with you?Any brothers or sisters?

Jimmy：Yes，my brother Billy is here.

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  Mr. Baker：Good. I want to talk to him，please.

  Jimmy：All right. Jimmy took the telephone to the baby‘s bed and put it beside its head. Not long after that his mother came back.

  Mother：Did anybody call?

  Jimmy：Yes，a man called. But he only wanted to talk to Billy.

(  ) 51. Jimmy‘s mother waited for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. an important man   B. a good friend

 C. a telephone call   D. a piece of good news

(  ) 52. Jimmy‘s mother went out because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. she waited for hours   B. nobody called

C. she had to buy some bread   D. she had to buy some milk

(  ) 53. Jimmy couldn‘t write down Mr. Baker’s name because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. he had no pen or paper

B. he couldn‘t read or write

C. he had to look after the baby

D. he had to play with his brother

(  ) 54. Mr. Baker wanted to talk to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. a child older than Jimmy   B. a child younger than Jimmy

C. Jimmy‘s brother Billy   D. Jimmy‘s sister Betty

B

The cowboy is the hero of many movies. He is，even today，a symbol of courage and adventure. But what was the life of the cowboy really like?

The cowboy‘s job is clear from the word “cowboy”。Cowboys were men who took care of cows and other cattle. The cattle were in the West and in Texas. People in the cities of the East wanted beef from these cattle. Trains could take the cattle east. But first the cattle had to get to the trains. Part of the cowboy’s job was to take the cattle hundreds of miles to the railroad towns.

The trips were called cattle drives. A cattle drive usually took several months. Cowboys rode for sixteen hours a day. Because they rode so much， each cowboy brought along about eight horses. A cowboy changed horses several times each day.

  The cowboys had to make sure that the cattle arrived safely. Before starting on a drive，the cowboys branded the cattle. They burned a make on the cattle to show who they belonged to. But these marks didn‘t stop rustlers，or cattle thieves. Cowboys had to protect the cattle from rustlers. Rustlers made the dangerous trip even more dangerous.

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  Even though their work was very difficult and dangerous，cowboys did not earn much money. They were paid bally. Yet cowboys liked their way of life. They lived in a wild and open country. They lived a life of adventure and freedom.

(  ) 55. The cowboy‘s job was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. to be a hero

B. to take care of cattle

C. to be a rustler

D. to be a driver

(  ) 56. Cowboys \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. made a lot of money

B. had a difficult job

C. did not like their way of life

D. were rich

(  ) 57. When you do something new exciting，you have \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. a symbol

B. an adventure

C. a job

D. a trip

(  ) 58. The cowboy was the most important person in the movie. He was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. chief

B. rustler

C. hero

D. president

C

Uncle Sam is a tall，thin man. He‘s an older man with white hair and a white beard. He often wears a tall hat，a bow tie， and the stars and stripes of the American flag.

  Who is this strange，looking man?Would you believe that Uncle Sam is the US government?But why do you call the US government Uncle Sam?

  During the War of 1812，the US government hired meat packers to provide meat to the army. One of these meat packers was a man named Samuel Wilson. Samuel was a friendly and fair man. Everyone liked him and called him Uncle Sam.

Sam Wilson stamped the boxes of meat for the army with a large US for United States. Some government inspectors came to look over Sam‘s company. They asked a worker what the US on the boxes stood for. As a joke，the worker answered that these letters stood for the name of his boss，Uncle Sam.

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The joke spread，and soldiers began saying that their food came from Uncle Sam. Before long，people called all things that came from the government “Uncle Sam‘s”，“Uncle Sam” became a nickname for the US government.

  Soon there were drawings and cartoons of Uncle Sam in newspapers. In these early pictures，Uncle Sam was a young man. He wore stars and stripes，but his hair was dark and he had not a beard. The beard was added when Abraham Lincoln was President. President Lincoln had a beard.

The most famous picture of Uncle Sam is on a poster from World War I. The government needed men to fight in the war. In the poster，a very serious Uncle Sam points his finger and says “I want YOU for the US Army.”

(  ) 59. “Uncle Sam” became a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the US government.

A. boss

B. nickname

C. picture

D. businessmen

(  ) 60. Uncle Sam often wears tall hat，\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the stars and stripes of the American flag.

A. dark hair

B. a bow tie

C. a box

D. a shirt

( ) 61. Government inspectors came to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sam‘s meat-packing company.

A. ask

B. stand for

C. look over

D. see

(  ) 62. In the drawing and cartoons of Uncle Sam \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. he wore the stars and stripes

B. the never had a beard

C. he had no hair

D. he wore a bow tie

D

The Red Cross is an international organization which cares for people who are in need of help. A man in Paris hospital who needs blood，a woman in Mexico who was injured in an earthquake，and a family in India that lost their home in a storm may all be aided by the Red Cross.

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  The Red Cross exists in almost every country around the globe. The world Red Cross organizations are sometimes called the Red Crescent，the Red Mogen David，the Sun，and the Red Lion. All of these agencies share a common goal of trying to help people in need.

  The idea of forming an organization to help the sick and wounded during a war started with Jean Henri Dunant. In 1859，he observed how people were suffering on a battle field in Italy. He wanted to help all the wounded people regardless of which side they were fighting for. The most important result of his work was an international treaty called the Geneva Convention. It protects prisoners of way the sick and wounded，and other citizens during a war.

The American Red Cross was set up by Clara Barton in 1881. Today the Red Cross in the United States provides a number of services for the public，such as helping people in need，teaching first aid and providing blood.

(  ) 63. A good title for this selection is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. People in Need of Help

B. Safety and Protection

C. The International Red Cross

D. Forming an Organization to Help People

(  ) 64. The word “aided” in the first paragraph means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. needed

B. helped

C. caught

D. protected

(  ) 65. We may draw a conclusion that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during a war.

A. the Red Cross only protects the wounded

B. the Red Cross only helps prisoners of war

C. the Red Cross only helps citizens

D. the Red Cross helps all the people in need no matter which side they are fighting for

第II卷

注意事项：

1.第II卷共4页，用钢笔或圆珠笔直接答在试卷上。

2.答卷前将密封线内的项目填写清楚。

五、补全对话(共5句;每句满分为3分，共15分。)

   根据中文提示，将对话中缺少的内容写在线上。这些句子必须符

合英语表达习惯。打句号的地方，用陈述句;打问号的地方，用疑问句。

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提示：一个中国人正在和一个刚刚到达中国的美国人聊天，中国人询问他这次旅行的情况，如：到达的时间、怎么来的、旅行是否愉快、累不累、现住何处，并在分手时祝他睡个好觉。

Chinese ：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_66\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

American：Yes， this morning. At about 9 o‘clock.

Chinese ：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_67\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

American：By plane first and then by train. It took me more than 30 hours altogether.

  Chinese ：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_68\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

  American：Yes， very much. It‘s pleasant， especially the part on the train.

  Chinese ：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_69\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

  American：Yes， a little， but not very much. And now I‘m feeling better after a nap.

Chinese ：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_70\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

  American：At the Grand Hotel， in the center of the city.   Chinese ：Oh， that‘s a nice hotel. Have a good sleep tonight. I’ll come and see you tomorrow.

六、书面表达

提示：假设你是丽娜，光明中学的学生，你给你的好友小华写信讲述你的美国之行。内容包括：先去了纽约，看到很多摩天大楼，但看不到世贸大厦了;两天后去了洛杉矶(Los Angeles)，参观了好莱坞，游了迪斯尼乐园;还去了内华达(Nevada)的里诺(Reno)，游了风景优美的大沪(Dahu)湖;

注意：(1)不要逐字翻译，叙述要连贯;

(2)写信人的地址可自编;

(3)词数为100左右。

**参考答案**

一、语音知识

1. A 2. C 3. A 4. A 5. B

二、词汇与语法知识

1. D 7. A 8. C 9. B 10. C

11. C 12. C 13. C 14. A 15. A

16. D 17. C 18. C 19. A 20. B

21. C 22. D 23. B 24. D 25. B

26. A 27. D 28. B 29. C 30. B

（成人高考更多资料免费提供加微信：hbcrjy QQ：33718571 郑老师）

三、完形填空

31. D 32. B 33. A 34. C 35. C

36. D 37. B 38. D 39. A 40. D

41. B 42. B 43. A 44. D 45. B

46. A 47. C 48. B 49. C 50. A

四、阅读理解

51. C 52. C 53. B 54. A 55. B

56. B 57. B 58. C 59. B 60. B

61. C 62. A 63. C 64. B 65. D

1. 补全对话
2. Did you arrive today

77.How did you get here

78.Did you enjoy your journey

79.Do you feel tired after the long journey

80.Where are you staying

五、书面表达

One possible version：

Guangming Middle School

  No. 273，Xinjiang Road，400537

Helan District，Binhai，China

  July 15，2002

Dear Xiao Hua，

  I have just come back from a trip to the United States. I had a very good time there.

  I first went to New York. It is really a very big city. I saw quite many skyscrapers there. But the Twin Towers of the World Trade Center are no more to be seen.

  Two days later I went to Los Angeles. I visited Hollywood on the day I got there. After that I spent a whole day in Disneyland. It is really a wonderful place you shouldn‘t miss.

  I also went to Reno，Nevada. There is a beautiful lake named Dahu. The scenery there is beautiful!

  I hope you will take a trip to the United States some day.   Love，

Lina